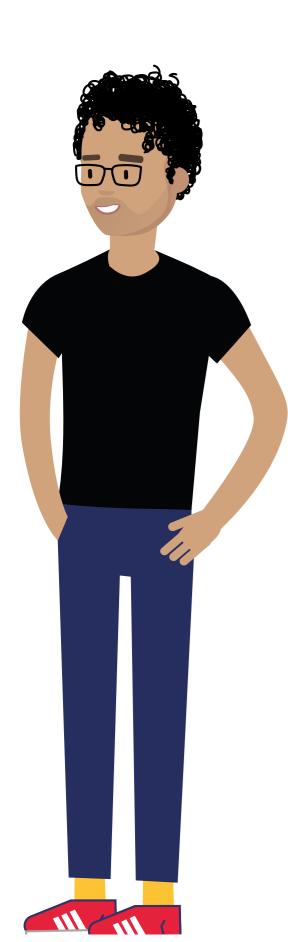
## Decoding Paradoxes

Why are many good ideas in Software Delivery counterintuitive?

Hibri Marzook (he/him)





### Hibri Marzook

Likes to help software teams deliver fast and enjoy doing it

Principal Engineer

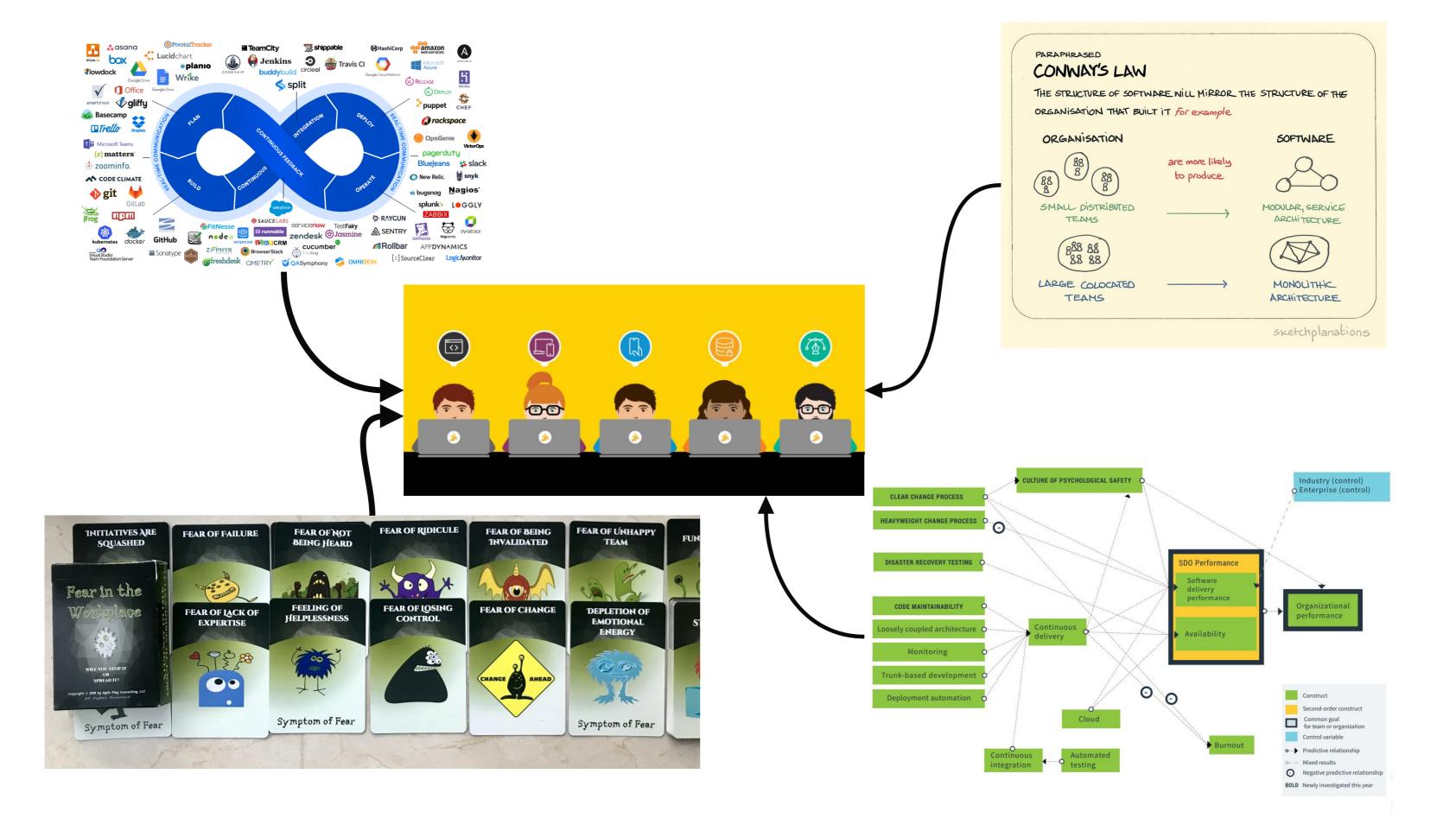
Clear.Bank

@hibri
www.hibri.net

https://techhub.social/@hibri



## Software Delivery is complex



## I just want to build cool stuff



### Is it a Wicked Problem?

'ill-defined, ambitious and associated with strong moral, political and professional issues.

Since they are strongly stakeholder dependent, there is often little consensus about what the problem is, let alone how to resolve it. Furthermore, wicked problems won't keep still: they are sets of complex, interacting issues evolving in a dynamic social context. Often, new forms of wicked problems emerge as a result of trying to understand and solve one of them.'

'Dilemmas in a General Theory of Planning' (Rittel and Webber, 1973)

Involves changing people's behaviour

Involves changing the relationships between individuals and teams

Involves changing the nature of relationships between individuals and teams

Involves seeing other perspectives

Involves seeing the whole

# Software delivery is full of counterintuitive ideas

if it hurts, do it often

slack time improves flow

releasing more often improves quality

'The simplest thing you can do to improve quality is to deploy more frequently'

Nicole Forsgren

### But how does that work?

We need better models to understand and explain counterintuitive ideas

# When I try to explain how to improve software delivery



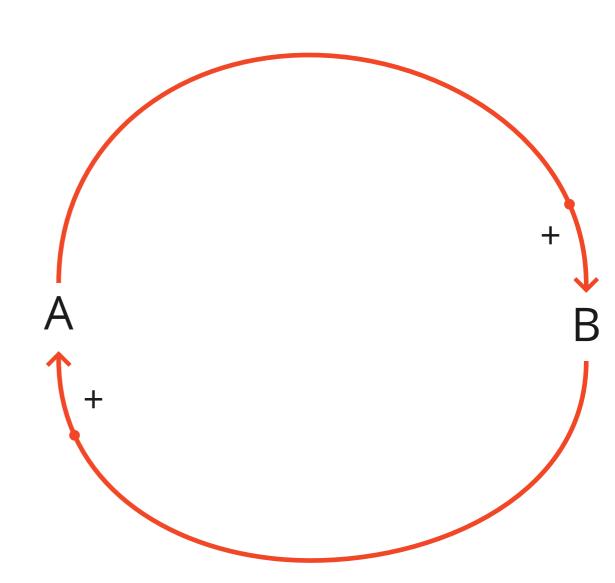
# Lets tell the story with causal loop diagrams

# 'All models are wrong some models are useful'

George Box

# Why use causal loop diagrams?

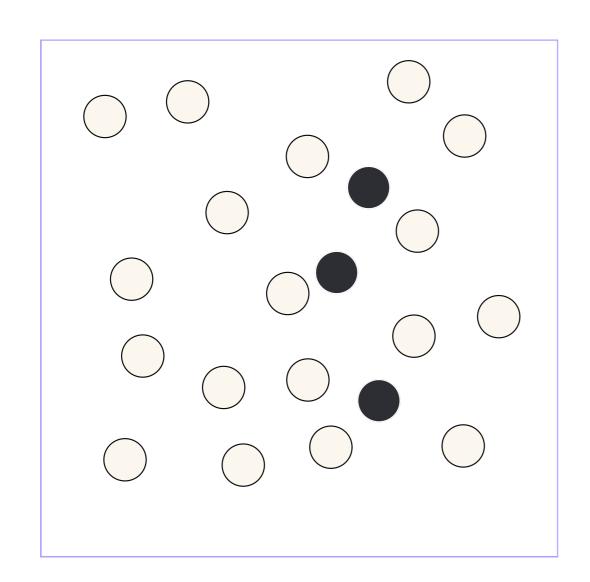
A influences/increases/affects B

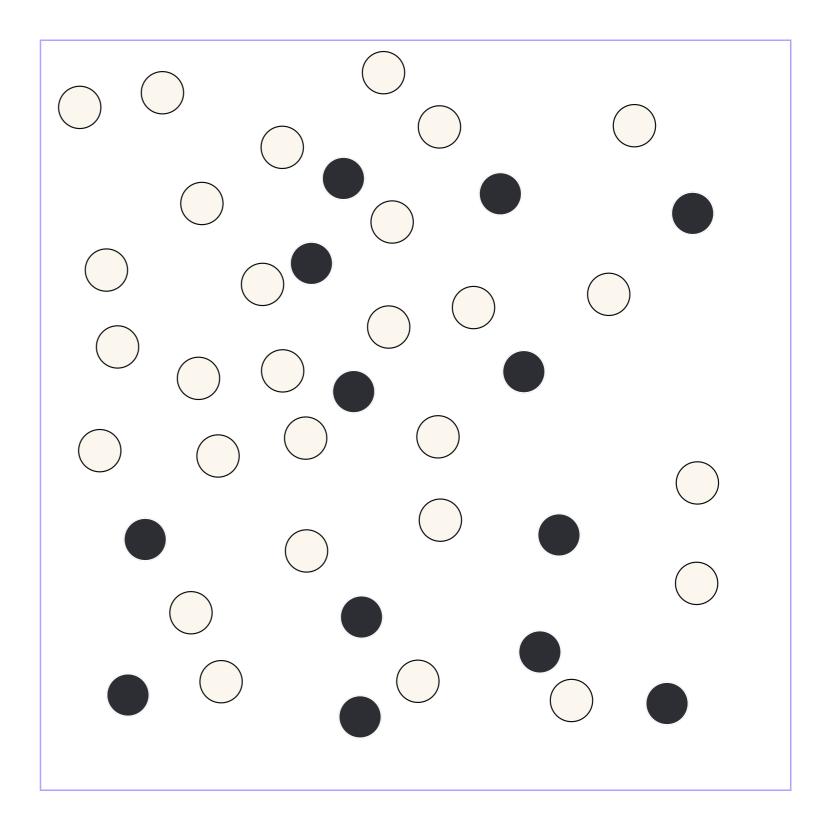


size of a release



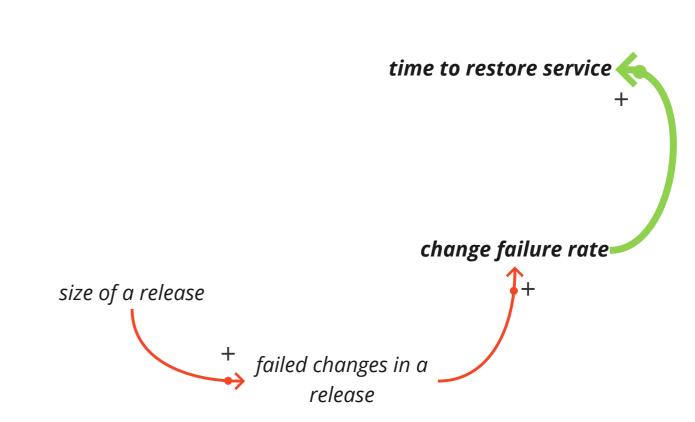
+ failed changes in a release

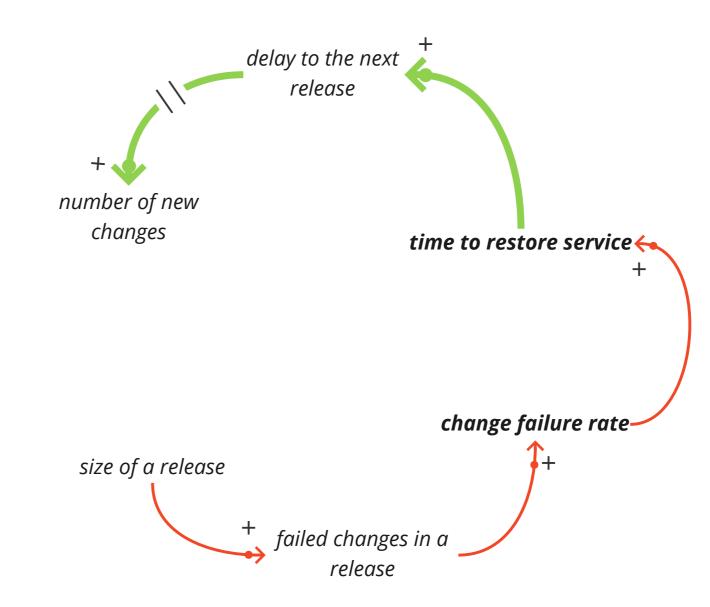


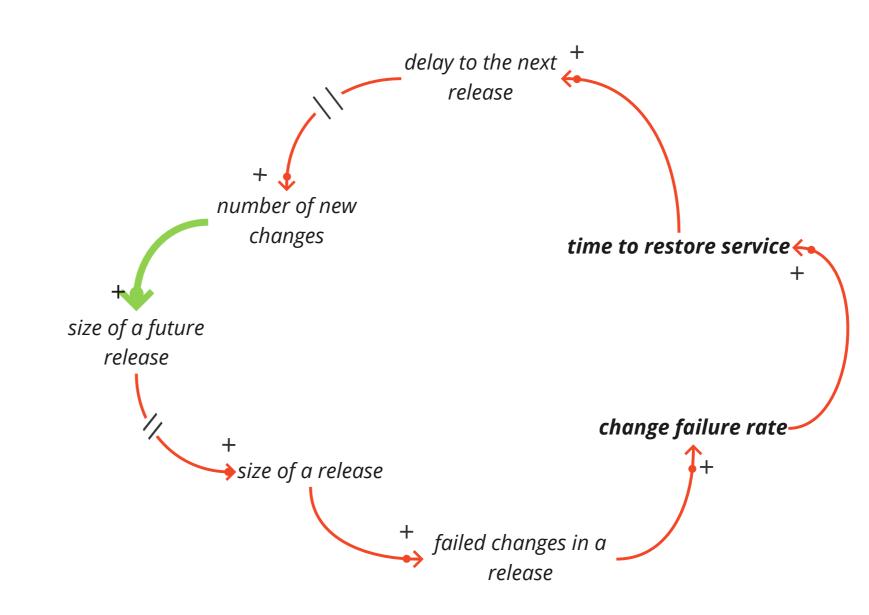


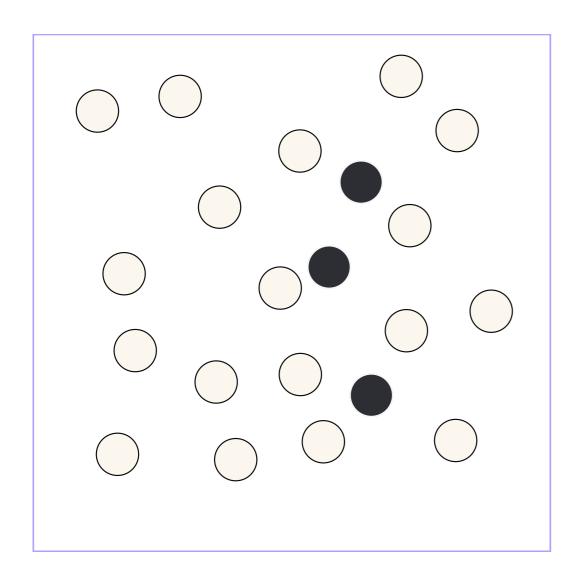
#### change failure rate

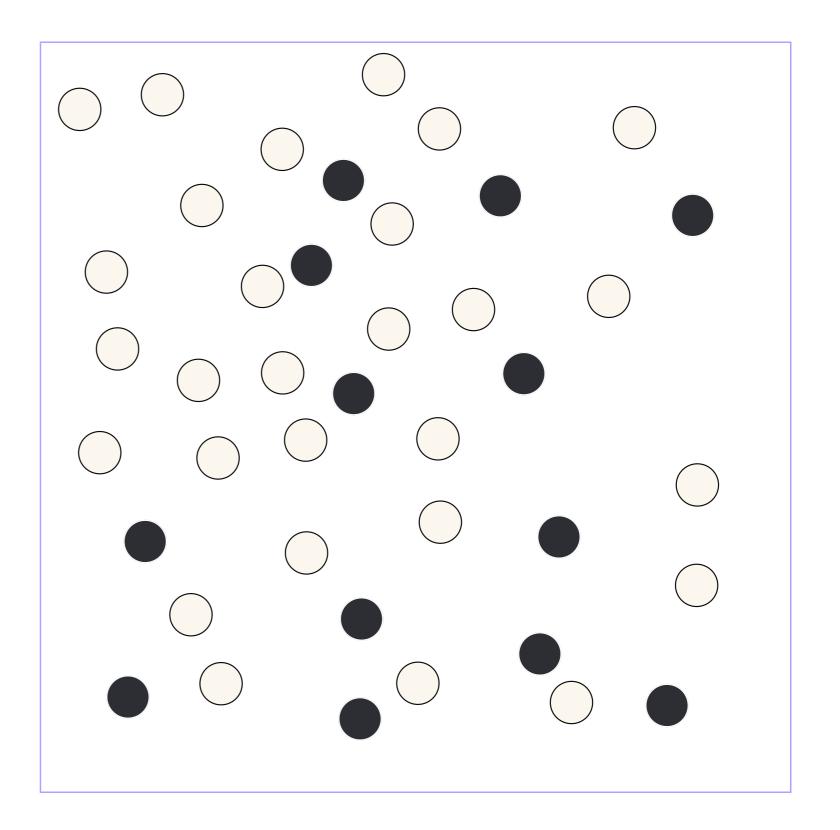
+ failed changes in a release





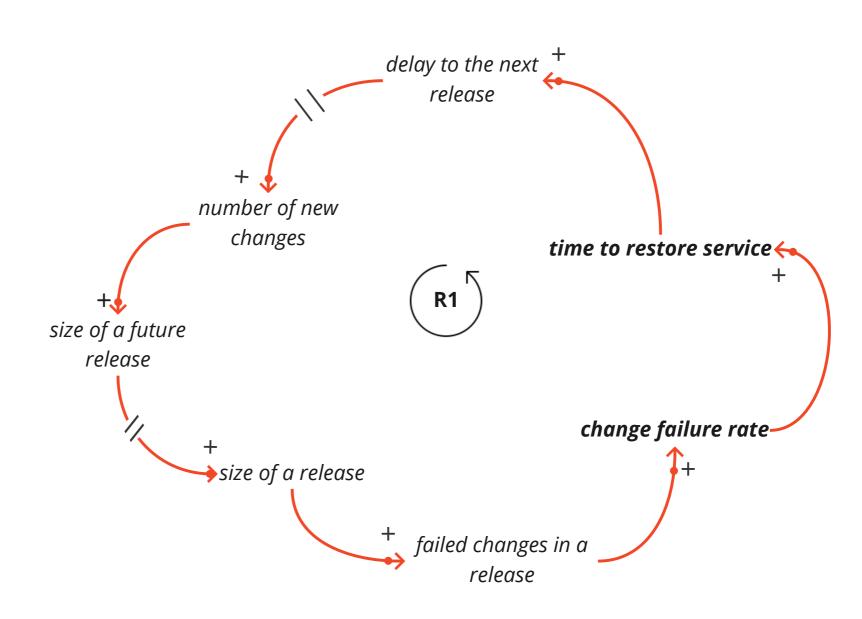




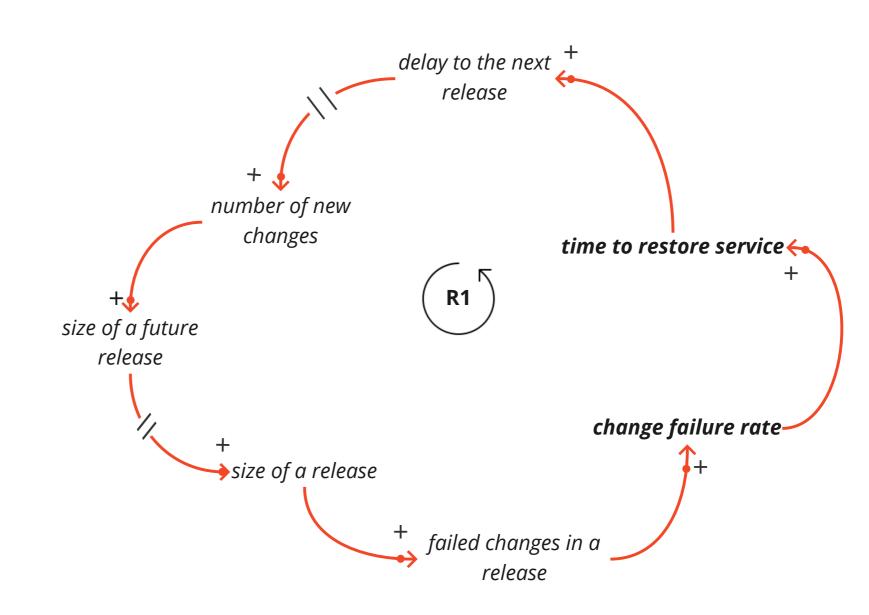


## Seeing the system

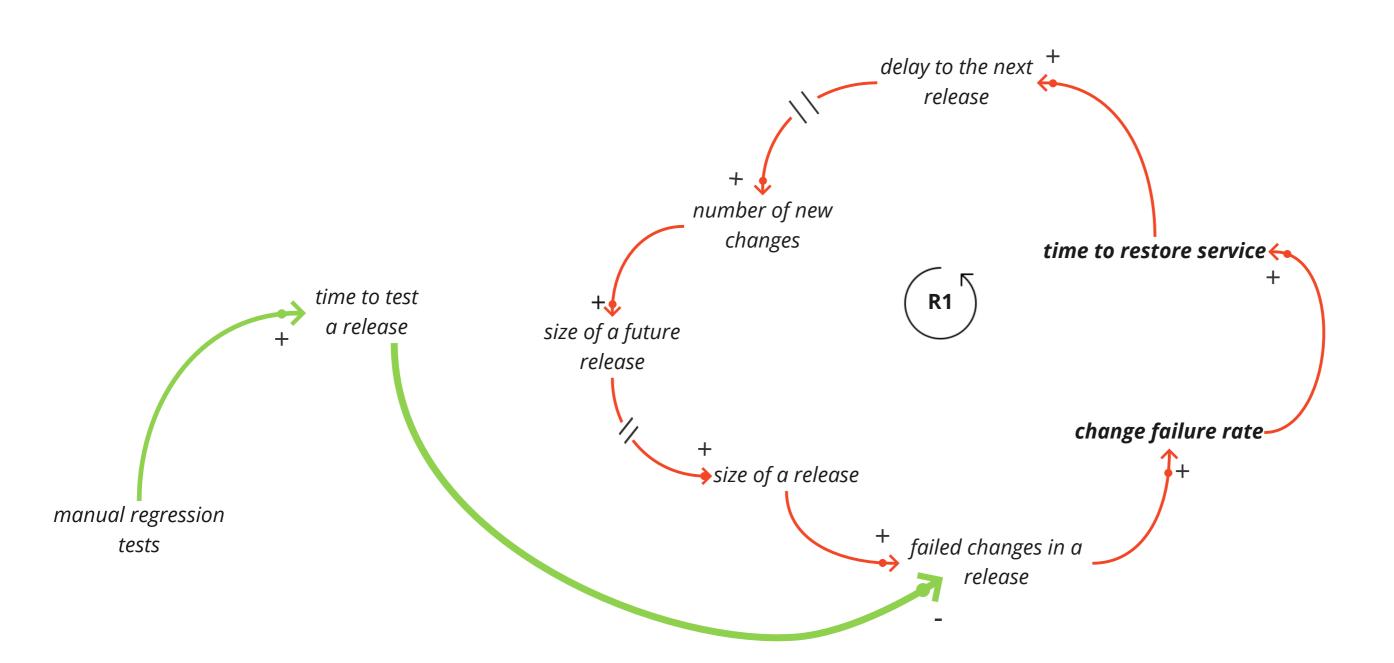
## The system engine



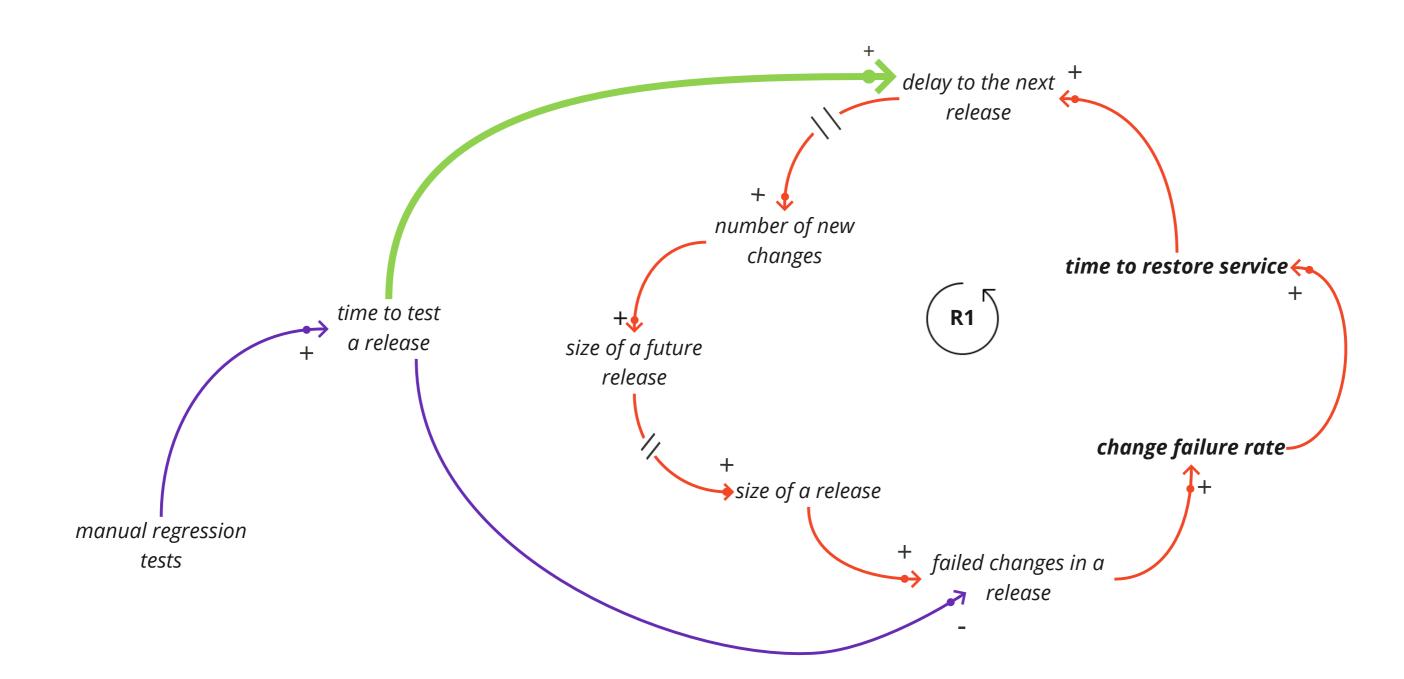
## Let's change things



### More time to test

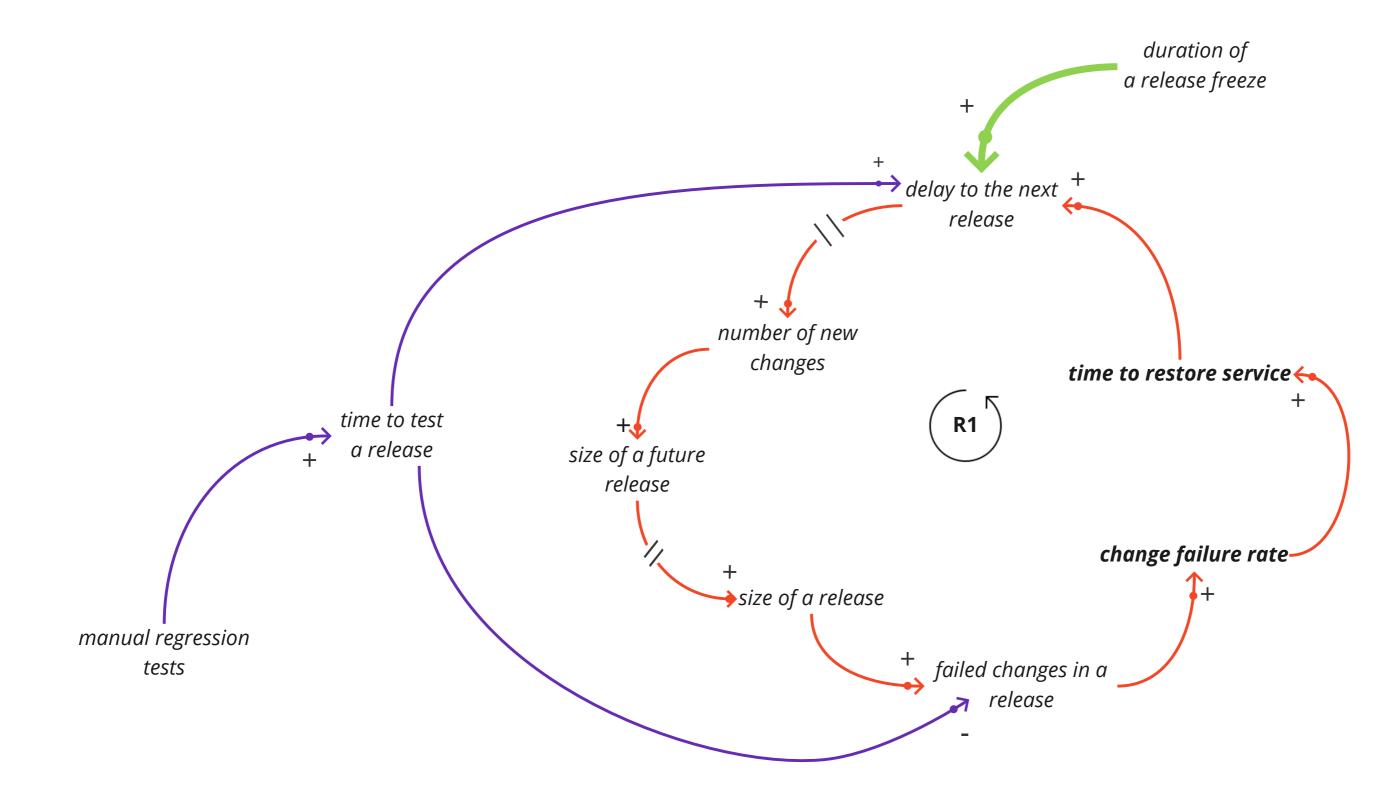


### More time to test

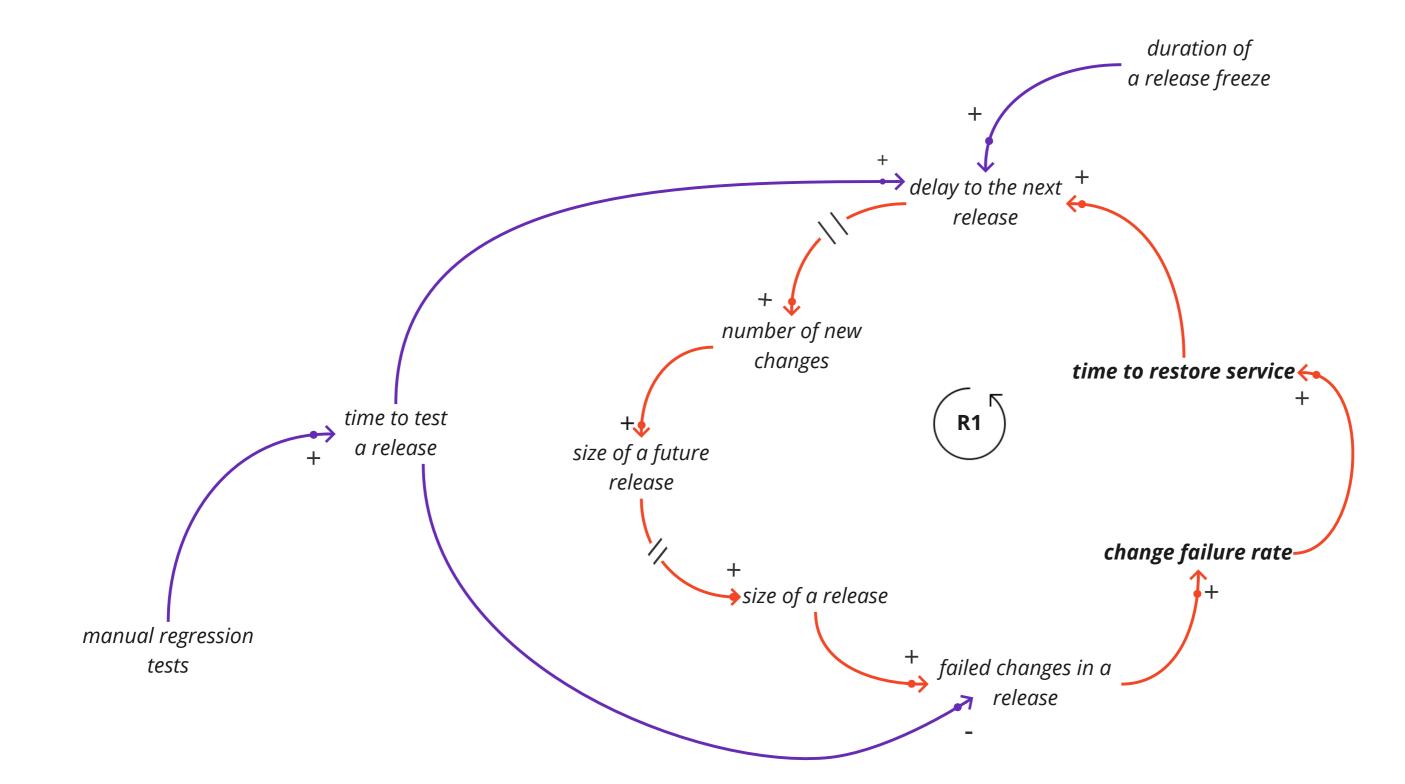


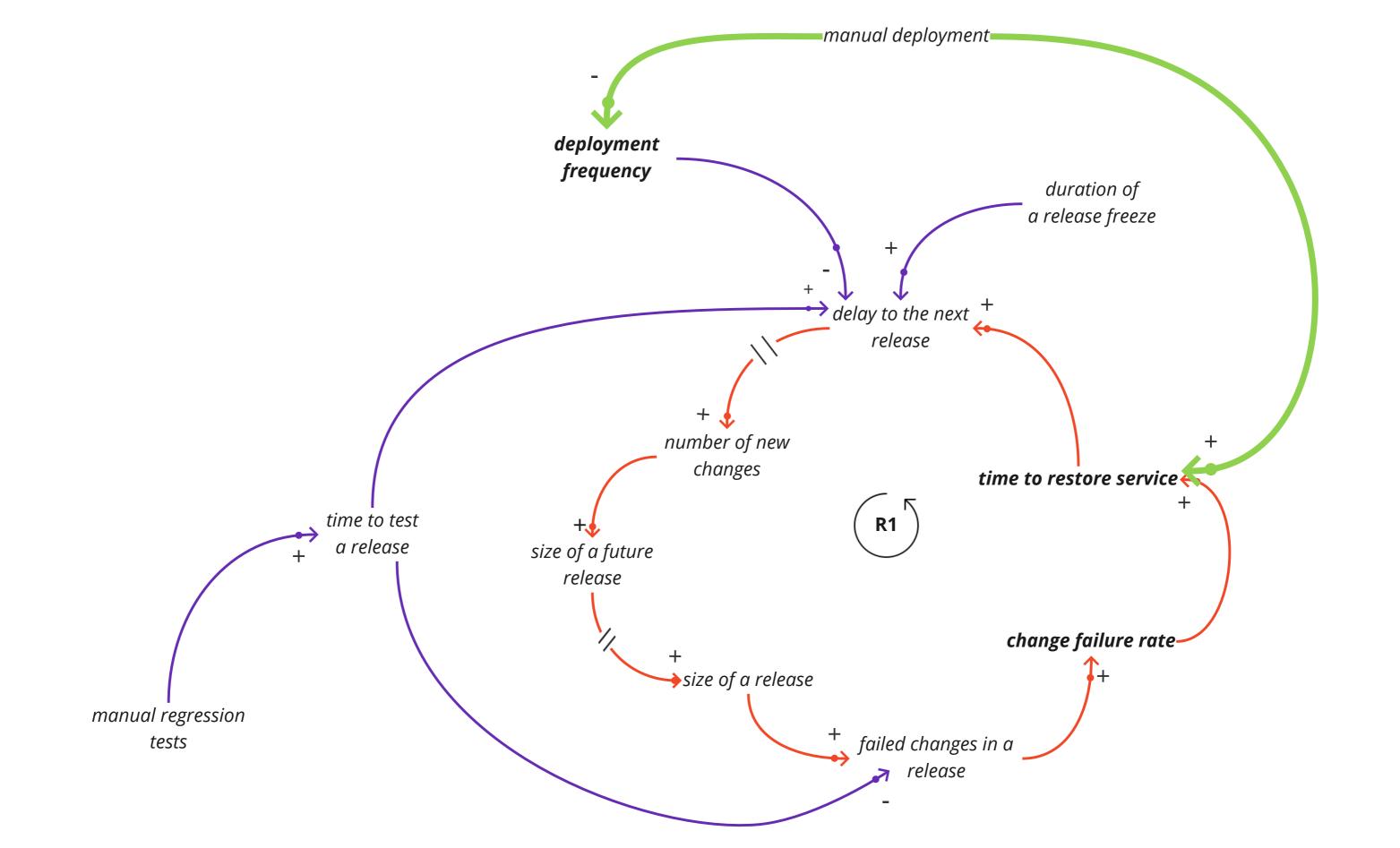


### Impact of a release freeze



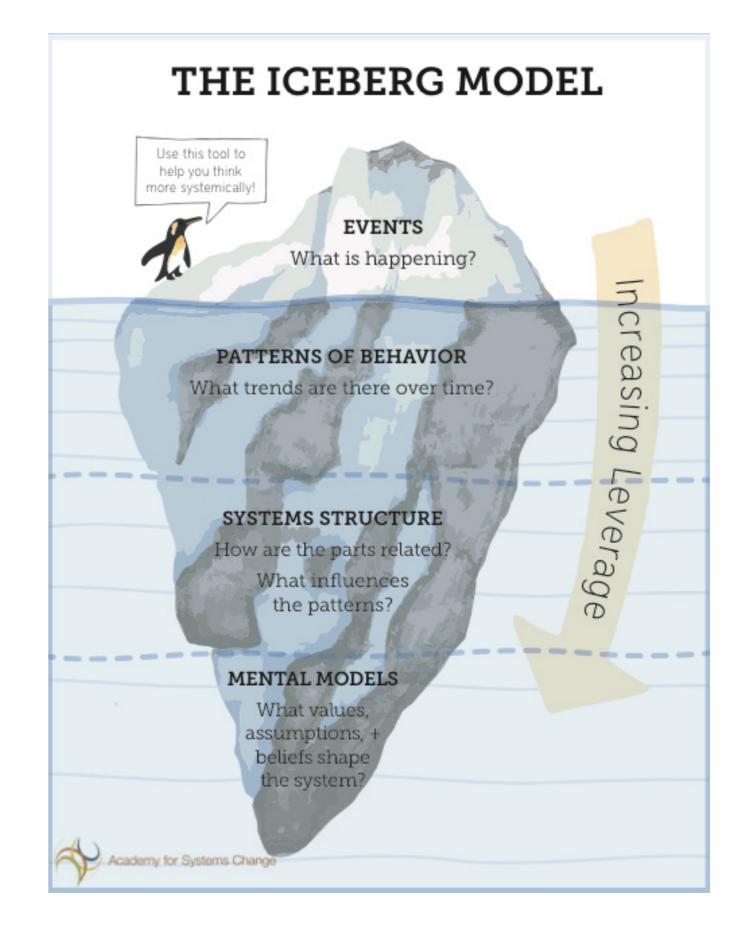
## Impact of a release freeze

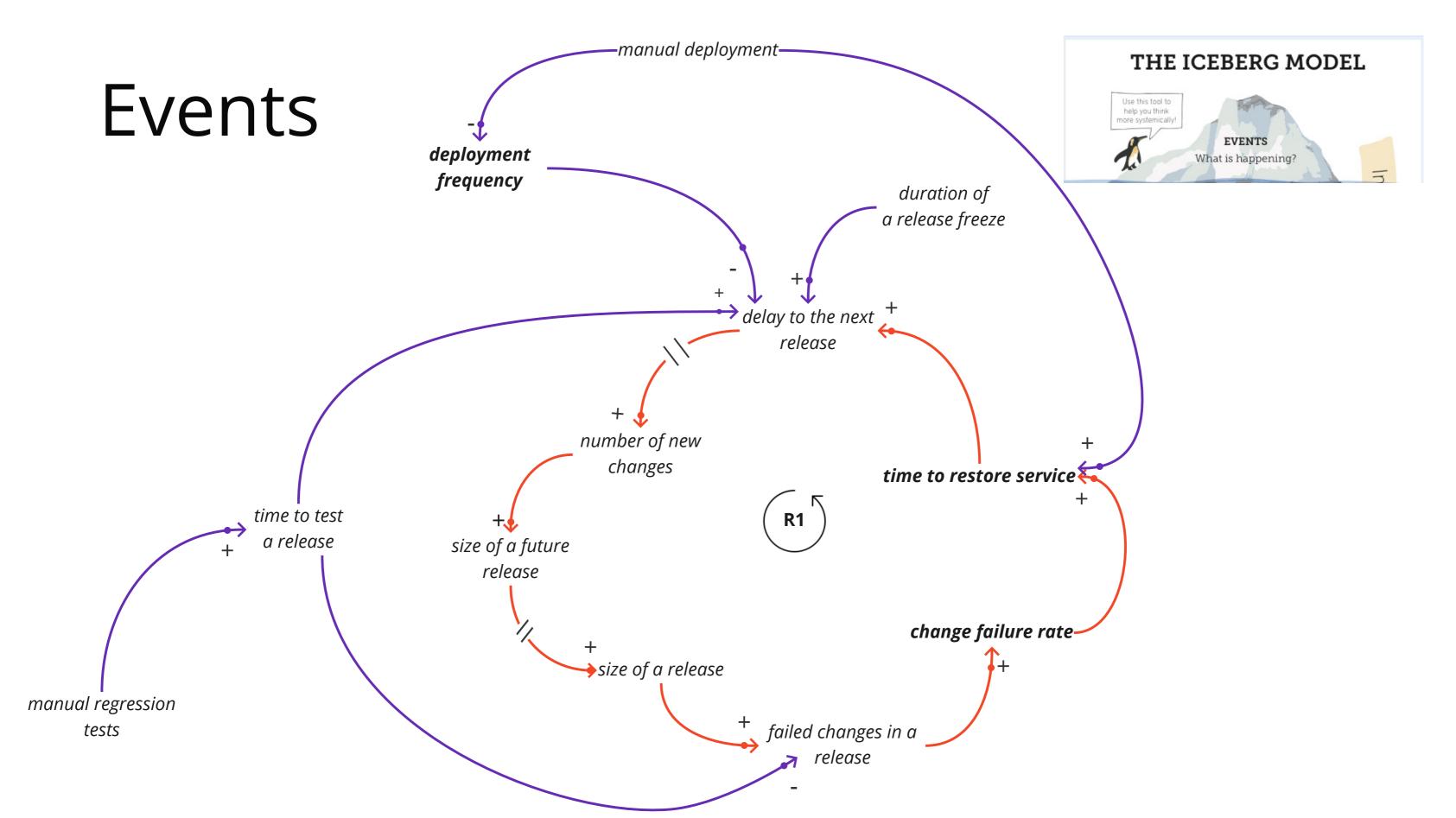


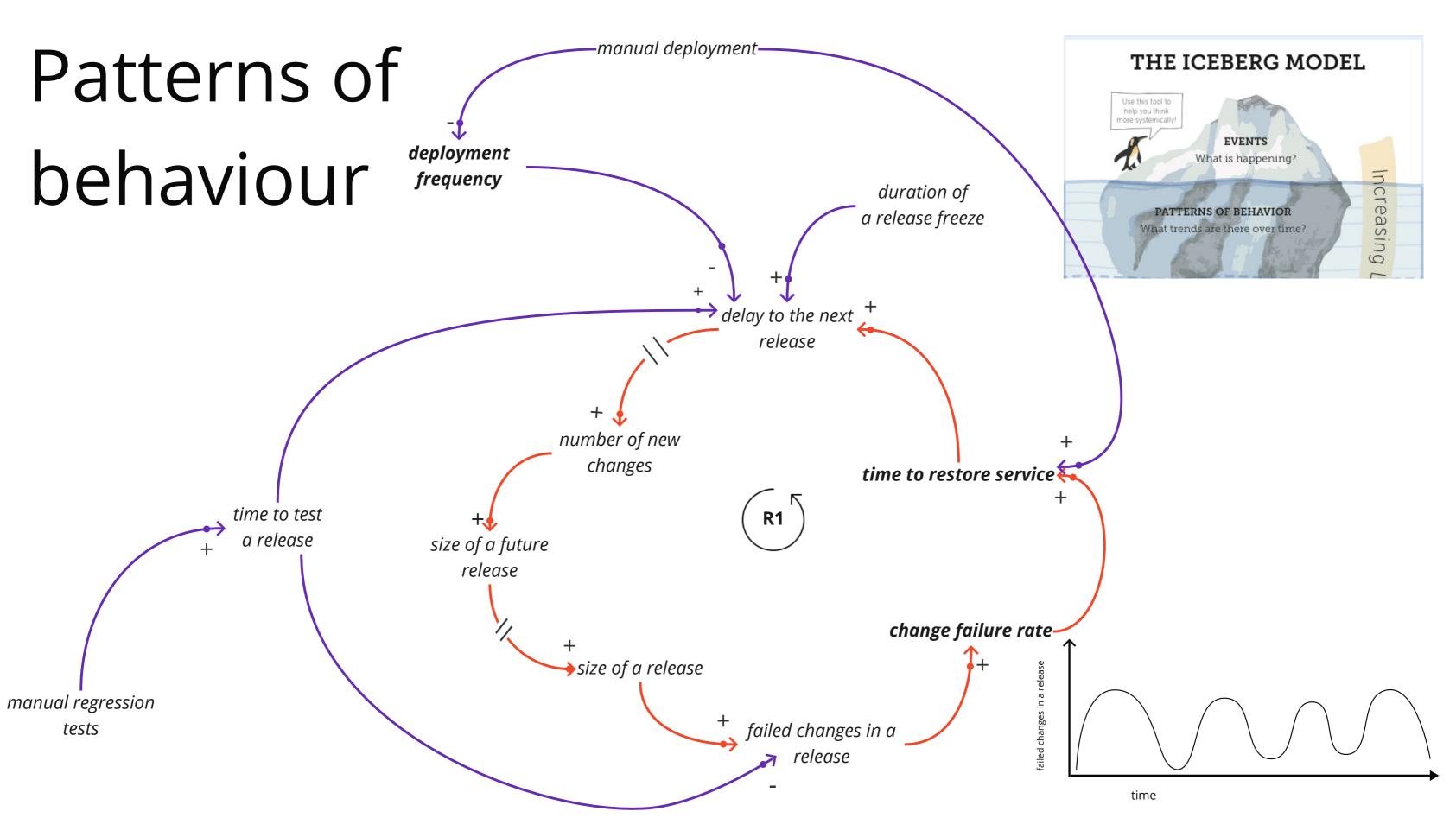


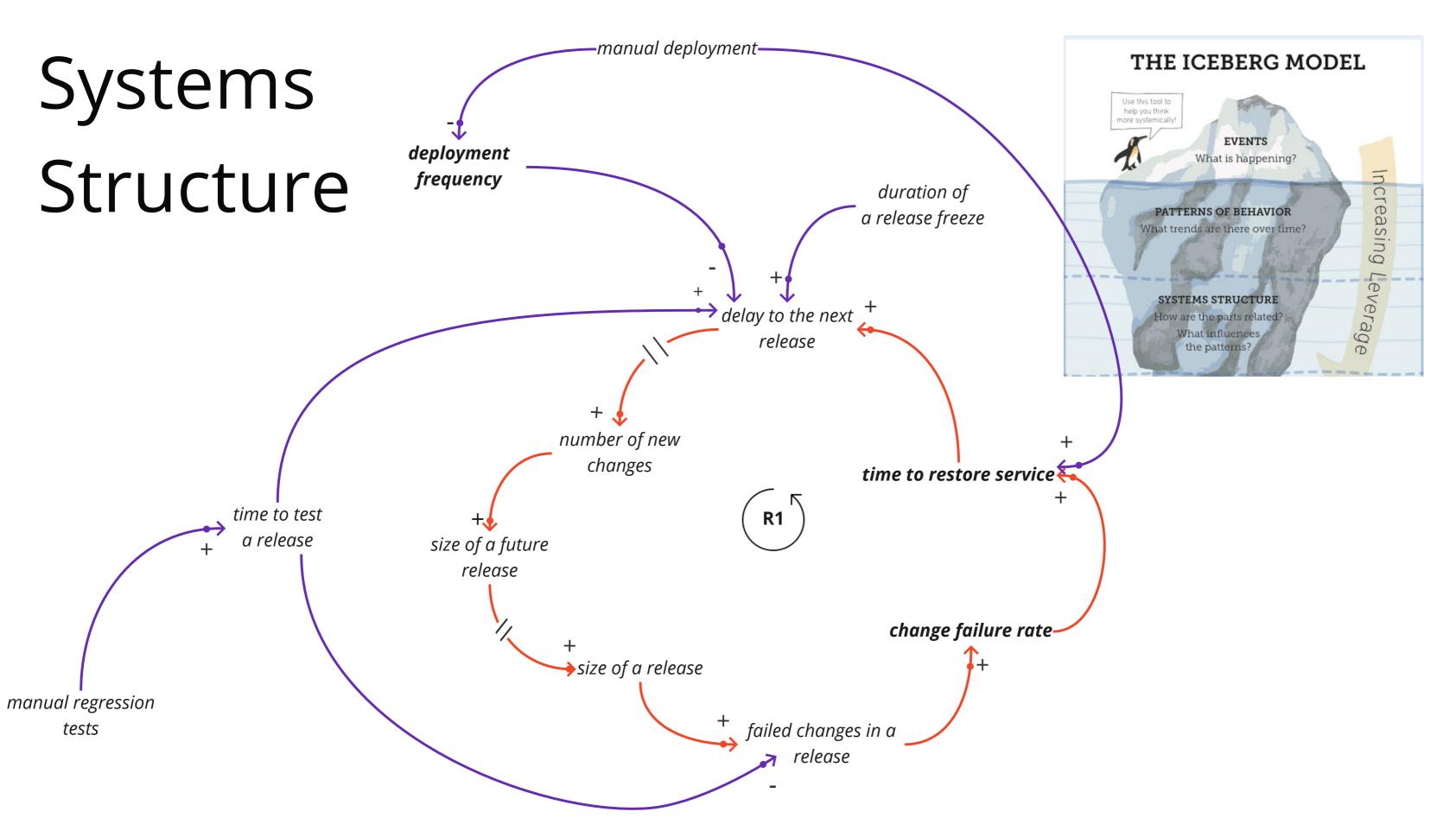
## Making lasting change

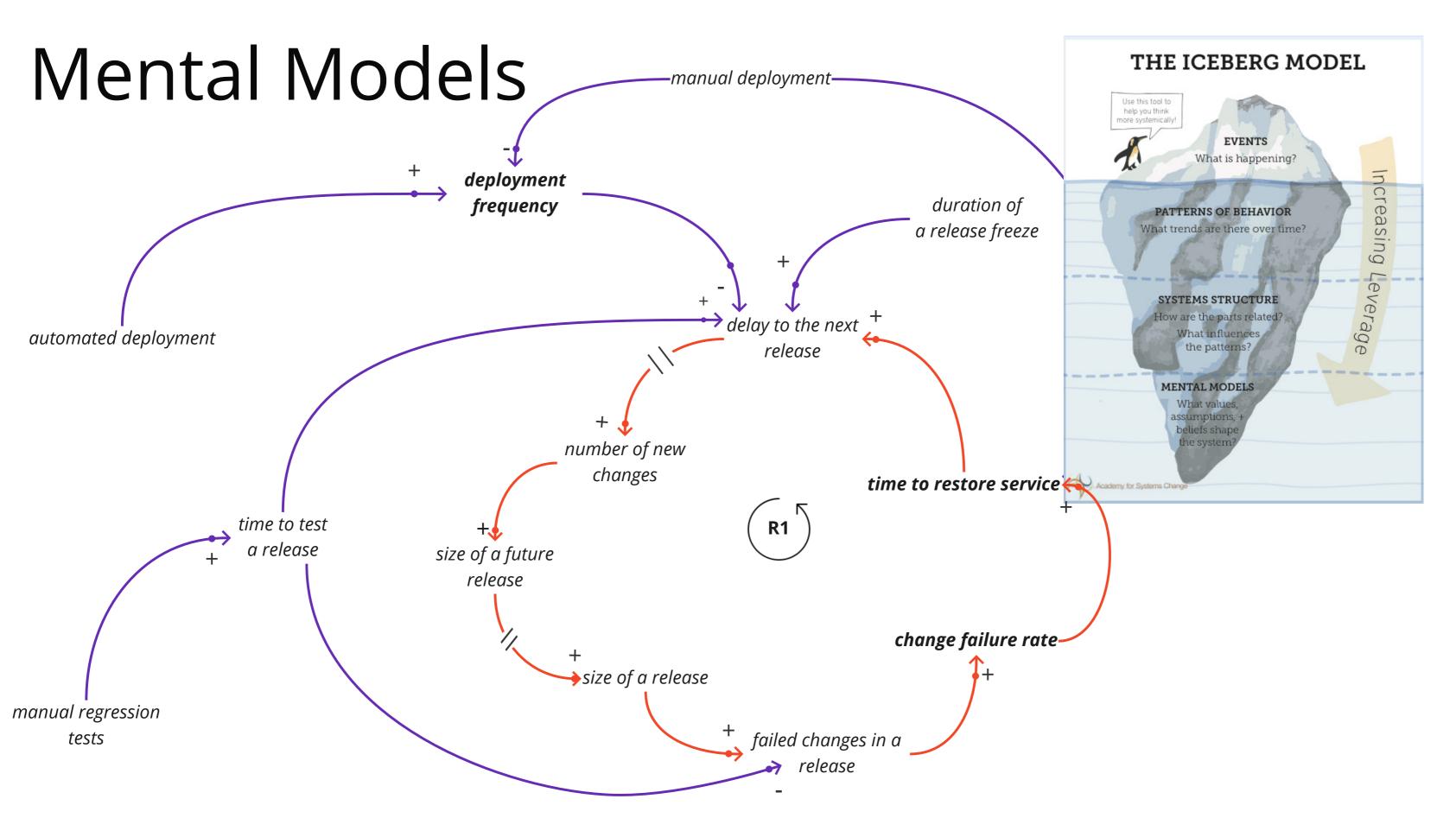
## Seeing the iceberg

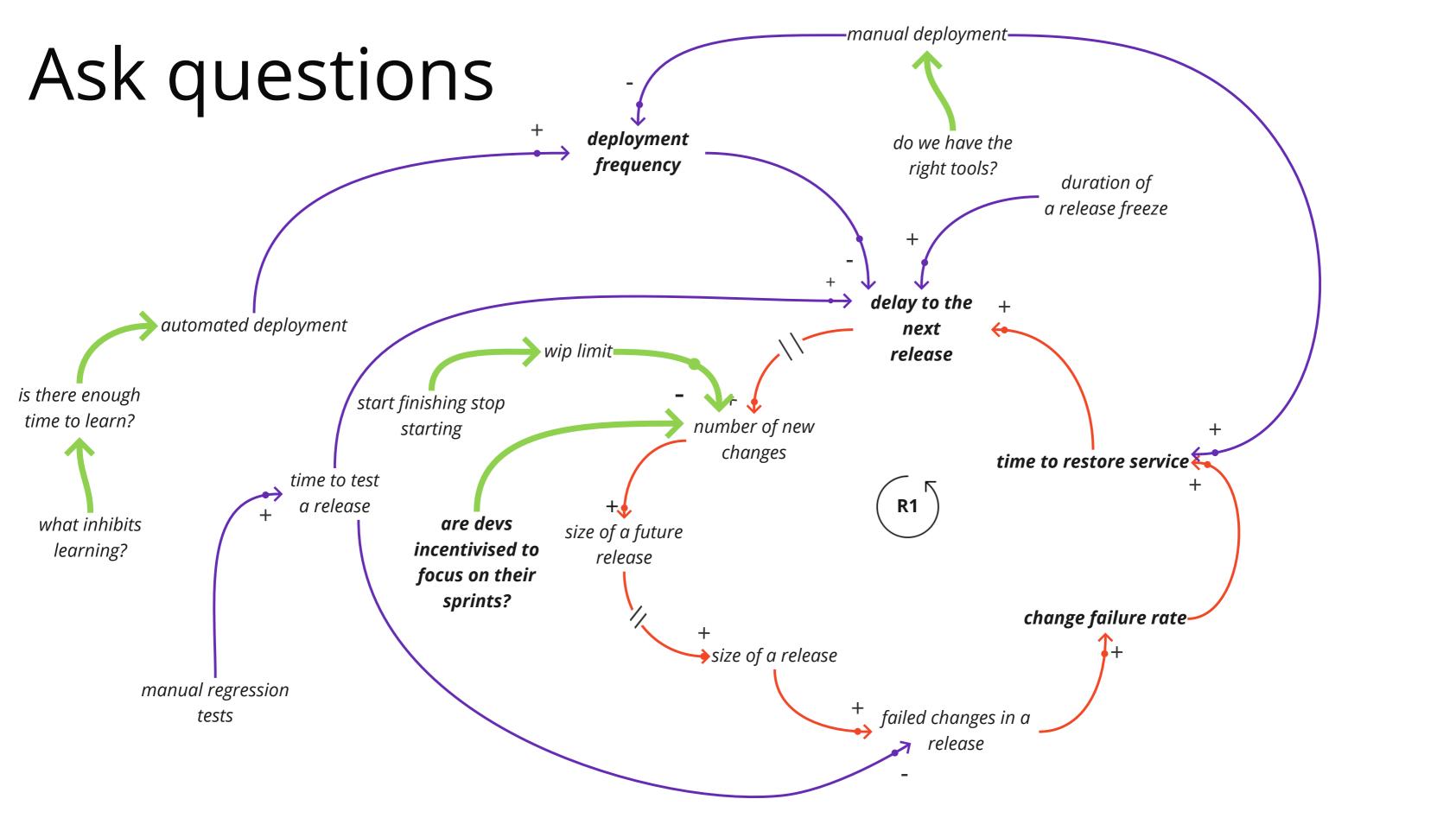




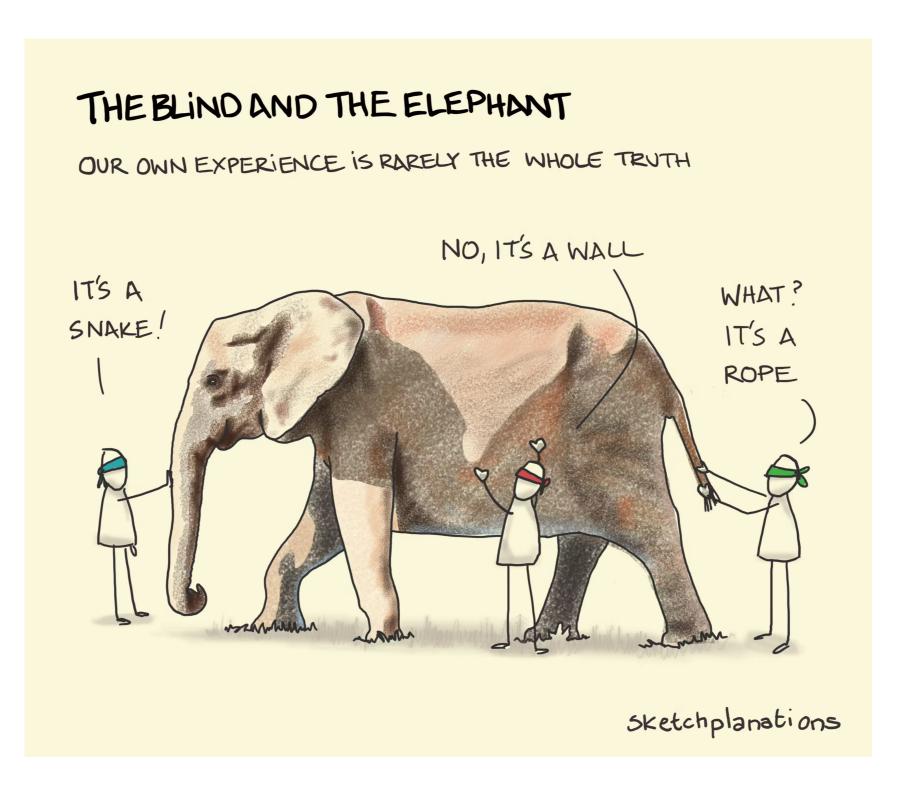








### Collaborative Modelling

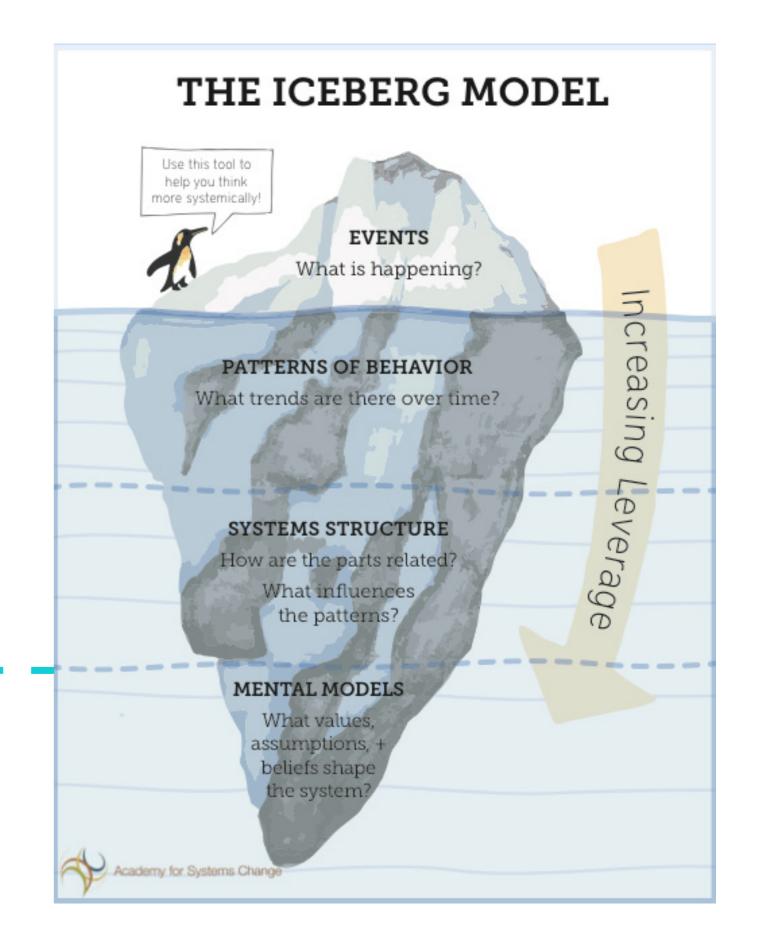


# Counterintuitive ideas shape our mental models

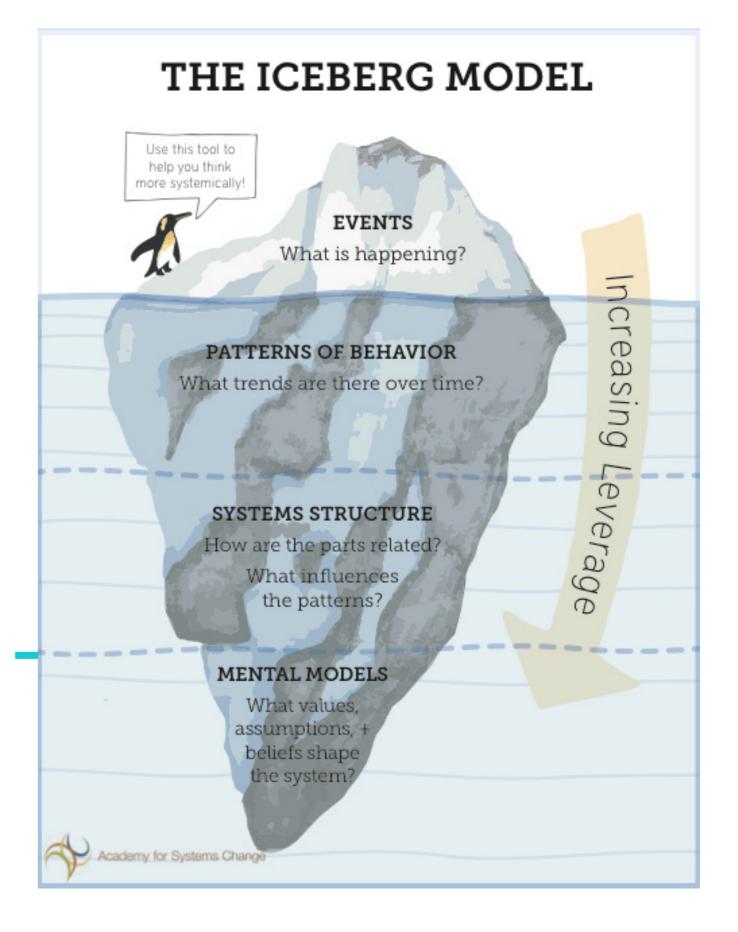
releasing more often improves quality stop starting, start finishing

if it hurts, do it often

slack time improves flow



# What mental models shape our current system?



releasing once a month keeps us safe

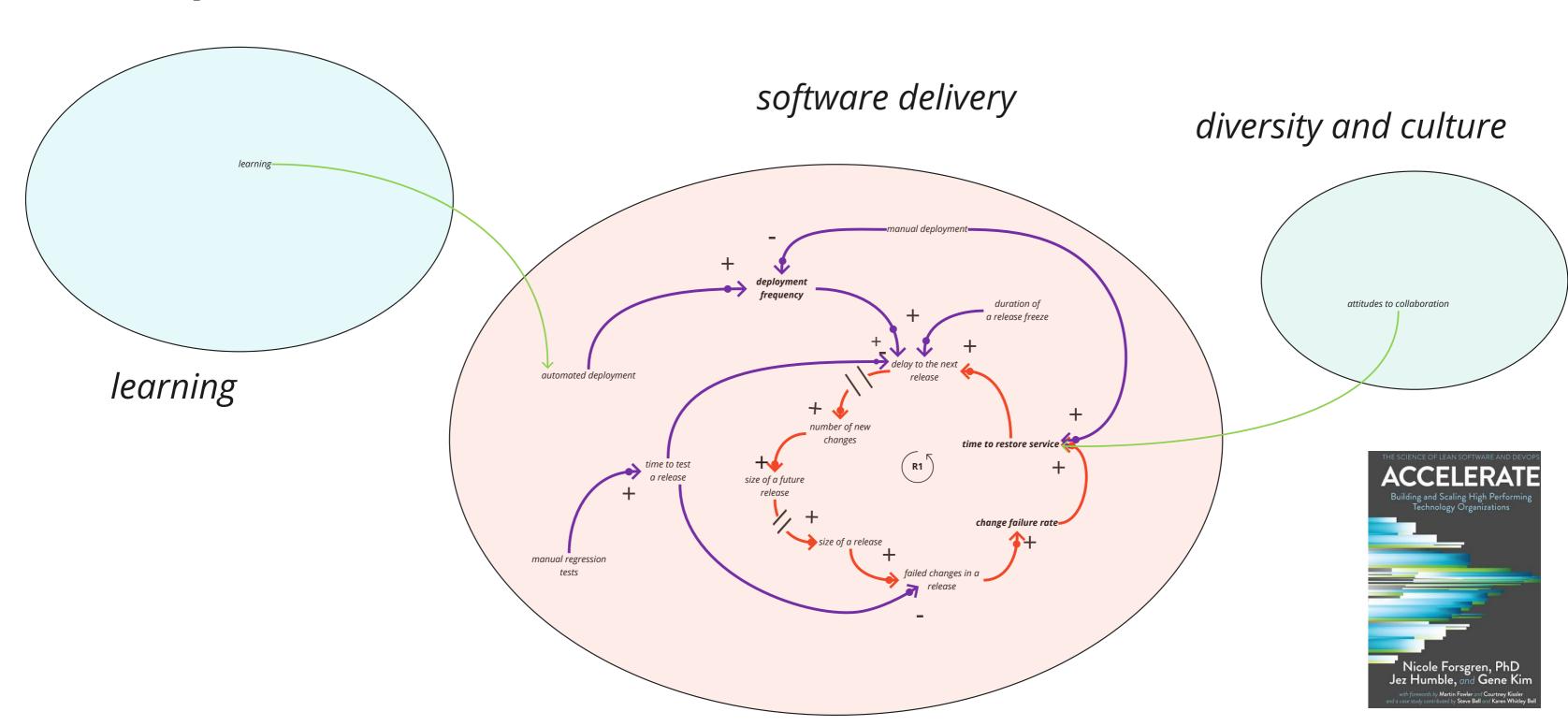
devs and testers in different teams

hero culture

devs need to be busy all the time

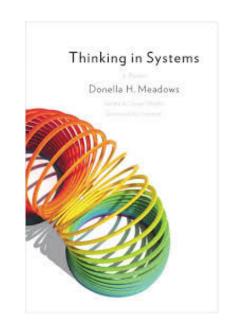
### Non-linear strategy

### Expand boundaries



## Listen to the wisdom of the system

Donella Meadows



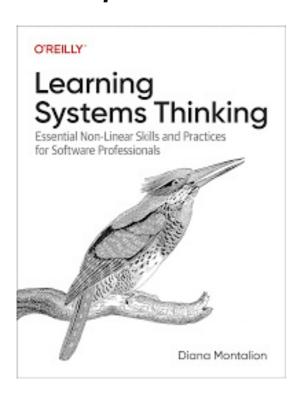
### The system exists because it works

Understanding the dynamics of your system leads to a better strategy

Continuously improving our mental models, collaboratively of the system leads to a better strategy

'Models are conversations. There is no right way to converse.

Modelling is framing questions and exploring answers. Establishing a vibrant, healthy and impactful modelling process is far more important than which tools you use'



Diana Montalion

### Dance with the system

Donella Meadows

## "Believe in the fundamental interconnectedness of all things"

Dirk Gently
Holistic Detective

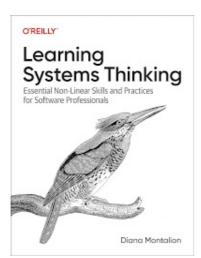
### Thank you

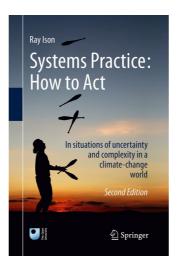
The Grammar of Systems From Order to Chaos & Back

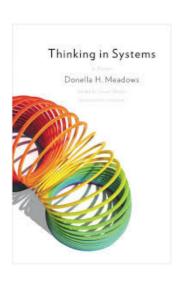


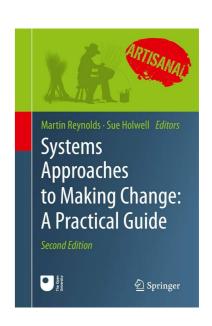
33 Systems Laws and Principles &
How to Think like a Systems Thinker

Patrick Hoverstadt









https://www.open.edu/openlearn/science-maths-technology/engineering-technology/systems-thinking-free-courses

#### Questions?

@hibri
www.hibri.net

https://techhub.social/@hibri



